

**Vektorrechnung (Lösungen)**

$$1. \quad s_a = \bar{c} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{a} \quad s_b = \bar{a} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{b} \quad s_c = \bar{b} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{c}$$

$$2. \quad \text{a) } \bar{x} = (11 \ 12 \ 15)^T \quad \text{b) } \bar{x} = (7 \ -11 \ 10)^T$$

$$3. \quad \text{a) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 6 \quad \text{b) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = -9 \cdot \sqrt{3}$$

$$4. \quad \text{a) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 30, \quad \sphericalangle(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = 30,7^\circ \quad \text{b) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = 0, \quad \sphericalangle(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = 90^\circ$$

$$5. \quad \text{a) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} = -1 \quad \text{b) } \bar{a} \cdot \bar{c} = 17 \quad \text{c) } \bar{b} \cdot \bar{c} = -17$$

$$\text{d) } (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = 0, \quad \bar{a} \cdot \bar{c} + \bar{b} \cdot \bar{c} = 0$$

$$\text{e) } (\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}) \cdot \bar{c} = -\bar{c}, \quad \bar{a} \cdot (\bar{b} \cdot \bar{c}) = (-17 \ -51 \ 17)^T$$

$$6. \quad \lambda = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$7. \quad \text{a) } \bar{e} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{157}} \cdot (12 \ -3 \ 2)^T \quad \text{b) } \bar{e} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (-2 \ -1 \ 2)^T$$

$$8. \quad \bar{x} = (-2 \ 1 \ 1)^T \quad \text{bzw.} \quad \bar{x} = (2 \ -1 \ -1)^T$$

$$9. \quad \text{a) } \bar{w} = \frac{\bar{a}}{|\bar{a}|} + \frac{\bar{b}}{|\bar{b}|} \quad \text{b) } \frac{1}{9} \cdot (5 \ 5 \ 2)^T$$

$$10. \quad \text{a) } \bar{x} = (1 \ 2)^T + \lambda(1 \ -1)^T$$

$$\text{b) } \bar{x} = (1 \ -2 \ 3)^T + \lambda(-1 \ 4 \ -2)^T$$

$$\text{c) } \bar{x} = (4 \ 5 \ 2)^T + \lambda(2 \ 6 \ 0)^T$$

$$11. \quad \text{a) } (4 \ 0 \ 8)^T$$

$$\text{b) } (-3 \ 4 \ 2)^T$$

$$\text{c) } (0 \ 4 \ 2)^T \quad (-3 \ 0 \ 2)^T \quad (-3 \ 4 \ 0)^T$$

12.

$$|\bar{a} + \bar{b}| < |\bar{a} - \bar{b}| \quad \text{für } 90^\circ < \sphericalangle(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) \leq 180^\circ$$

$$|\bar{a} + \bar{b}| = |\bar{a} - \bar{b}| \quad \text{für } \sphericalangle(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) = 90^\circ$$

$$|\bar{a} + \bar{b}| > |\bar{a} - \bar{b}| \quad \text{für } 0^\circ \leq \sphericalangle(\bar{a}, \bar{b}) < 90^\circ$$